



| TYPE | FLOWER & BLOOM TIME | WATERING (after establishment) | LIGHT NEEDS | SOIL AND HABITAT CONDITIONS |
|---|---|--|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Tree or Large Shrub Height: 6-15 ft | White flowers Late spring into early summer | Very low (Monthly watering except in times of extreme heat or drought) | Full Sun | Sandy or average soils |

UTAH SERVICEBERRY
Amelanchier utahensis

Photo: Tony Frates



| TYPE | FLOWER & BLOOM TIME | WATERING (after establishment) | LIGHT NEEDS | SOIL AND HABITAT CONDITIONS |
|------------------------------|---------------------|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Tree Height: 72-100 ft | N/A | Moderate (Monthly to weekly watering) | Full sun | Well-drained rich soils |

COLORADO BLUE SPRUCE
Picea pungens

Photo: Max Licher



| TYPE | FLOWER & BLOOM TIME | WATERING (after establishment) | LIGHT NEEDS | SOIL AND HABITAT CONDITIONS |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Shrub Height: 1-3 ft | Pink flowers in summer | Moderate (Monthly to weekly watering) | Part shade to full sun | Sandy to fine clay soils |

WOODS ROSE
Rosa woodsii

Photo: Max Licher



| TYPE | FLOWER & BLOOM TIME | WATERING (after establishment) | LIGHT NEEDS | SOIL AND HABITAT CONDITIONS |
|--|-------------------------------------|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Shrub or Small Tree Height: 8 to 20 ft Note: year-round evergreen leaves | Cream or white flowers in spring | Low (Monthly watering except in times of extreme heat or drought) | Full sun | Well-drained soils |

MOUNTAIN MAHOGANY
Cercocarpus montanus



| TYPE | FLOWER & BLOOM TIME | WATERING (after establishment) | LIGHT NEEDS | SOIL AND HABITAT CONDITIONS |
|-----------------------------|--|---|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Perennial Height: 1-3 ft | Yellow flowers Late spring into fall | Moderate (Monthly to weekly watering) | Part shade | Volcanic clay soils |

GOLDEN COLUMBINE
Aquilegia chrysantha

Photo: Wasowski Collection



| TYPE | FLOWER & BLOOM TIME | WATERING (after establishment) | LIGHT NEEDS | SOIL AND HABITAT CONDITIONS |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Perennial Height: 10-12 inches | Yellow flowers in spring and summer | Moderate to low (Monthly to weekly watering) | Part shade or full sun | Sandy, clay, average soils |

WOOLLY CINQUEFOIL
Potentilla hippiana

Photo: Wasowski Collection



| TYPE | FLOWER & BLOOM TIME | WATERING (after establishment) | LIGHT NEEDS | SOIL AND HABITAT CONDITIONS |
|-----------------------------|--|--|------------------------|--|
| Perennial Height: to 1ft | White flowers in spring followed by small fruit in late summer | Moderate (Monthly to weekly watering) | Part shade to full sun | Well-drained sandy or heavy clay soils |

WILD STRAWBERRY
Fragaria ovalis

Photo: Thomas Muller



| TYPE | FLOWER & BLOOM TIME | WATERING (after establishment) | LIGHT NEEDS | SOIL AND HABITAT CONDITIONS |
|-------------------------|--|--|-------------|-----------------------------|
| Shrub Height: 1-3 ft | Pink to magenta flowers Late summer into fall | Moderate (Monthly to weekly watering) | Part shade | Sandy soils, average soils |

CORAL BELLS
Heuchera sanguinea

Photo: Sue Carnahan



| TYPE | FLOWER & BLOOM TIME | WATERING (after establishment) | LIGHT NEEDS | SOIL AND HABITAT CONDITIONS |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|-----------------------------|
| Perennial Height: 8-24 inches | Purple flowers in late summer | Moderate (Monthly to weekly watering) | Part shade | Well-drained rich soils |

WHIPPLE'S PENSTEMON
Penstemon whippleanus

Photo: Patrick Alexander



| TYPE | FLOWER & BLOOM TIME | WATERING (after establishment) | LIGHT NEEDS | SOIL AND HABITAT CONDITIONS |
|------------------------------|---|--|-------------|-----------------------------|
| Perennial Height: to 1 ft | Yellow to orange flowers in late summer | Moderate (Monthly to weekly watering) | Full sun | Well-drained gritty soils |

ORANGE SNEEZEWEED
Hymenoxys hoopesii

Photo: Max Licher



| TYPE | FLOWER & BLOOM TIME | WATERING (after establishment) | LIGHT NEEDS | SOIL AND HABITAT CONDITIONS |
|--|---|---|-------------|-----------------------------|
| Perennial Height: 1-2 ft | Violet, purple, or pink flowers Summer into fall | Low to moderate (Monthly to weekly watering) | Full sun | Well-drained rich soils |
| MEXICALI PENSTEMON <i>Penstemon x Mexicali</i> | | | | |



| TYPE | FLOWER & BLOOM TIME | WATERING (after establishment) | LIGHT NEEDS | SOIL AND HABITAT CONDITIONS |
|--|----------------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Perennial Height: 2-4 ft Note: a favorite of pollinators | Purple flowers summer to fall | Moderate (Monthly to weekly watering) | Full sun to part shade | Thrives in a wide range of soils |
| BEEBALM OR WILD BERGAMOT <i>Monarda fistulosa</i> | | | | |

Photo: W.D. and Dolphia Bransford



| TYPE | FLOWER & BLOOM TIME | WATERING (after establishment) | LIGHT NEEDS | SOIL AND HABITAT CONDITIONS |
|---|------------------------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Perennial Height: 1-3 ft | Purple flowers summer into fall | Low (Monthly watering except in times of extreme heat or drought) | Full sun to part shade | Well-drained sandy soils |
| PURPLE CONEFLOWER <i>Echinacea purpurea</i> | | | | |



| TYPE | FLOWER & BLOOM TIME | WATERING (after establishment) | LIGHT NEEDS | SOIL AND HABITAT CONDITIONS |
|---|---------------------|--|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sedge Height: 1-3 ft | N/A | Moderate (Monthly to weekly watering) | Shade to part sun | Moist soils |
| WESTERN SEDGE <i>Carex occidentalis</i> | | | | |

Photo: Max Licher



| TYPE | FLOWER & BLOOM TIME | WATERING (after establishment) | LIGHT NEEDS | SOIL AND HABITAT CONDITIONS |
|--|---------------------|--|-------------|-----------------------------|
| Grass Height: 1-3 ft | N/A | Low (Monthly watering except in times of extreme heat or drought) | Part shade | Rocky soils |
| MOUNTAIN MUHLY <i>Muhlenbergia montana</i> | | | | |

Photo: Dave Powell, USDA Forest Service (retired), Bug-wood.org

SUMMARY TABLE

| NATIVE PLANT | WATER USE | BLOOM COLOR | BLOOM TIME | TYPE |
|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| BEEBALM OR WILD BERGAMOT | MODERATE | PURPLE | SUMMER TO FALL | PERENNIAL |
| COLORADO BLUE SPRUCE | MODERATE | NON FLOWERING | NON FLOWERING | TREE |
| CORAL BELLS | MODERATE | PINK TO MAGENTA | SUMMER TO FALL | PERENNIAL |
| GOLDEN COLUMBINE | MODERATE | YELLOW | LATE SPRING TO FALL | PERENNIAL |
| MEXICALI PENSTEMON | MODERATE | VIOLET, PURPLE OR PINK | SUMMER TO FALL | PERENNIAL |
| MOUNTAIN MAHOGANY | LOW | CREAM OR WHITE | SPRING | SHRUB |
| MOUNTAIN MUHLY | LOW | NON FLOWERING | NON FLOWERING | GRASS |
| ORANGE SNEEZEWEED | MODERATE | YELLOW TO ORANGE | LATE SUMMER | PERENNIAL |
| PURPLE CONEFLOWER | LOW | PURPLE | SUMMER TO FALL | PERENNIAL |
| UTAH SERVICEBERRY | LOW | WHITE | LATE SPRING TO SUMMER | TREE OR SHRUB |
| WESTERN SEDGE | MODERATE | NON FLOWERING | NON FLOWERING | SEDEGE |
| WHIPPLE'S PENSTEMON | MODERATE | PURPLE | LATE SUMMER | PERENNIAL |
| WILD STRAWBERRY | MODERATE | WHITE TURNING INTO FRUIT | SPRING TO LATE SUMMER | PERENNIAL |
| WOOD'S ROSE | MODERATE | PINK | SUMMER | SHRUB |
| WOOLY CINQUEFOIL | MODERATE | YELLOW | SPRING TO SUMMER | PERENNIAL |